The formulas for steps 1 and 3 should read as follows:

1. \[ \bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum x = \underline{\text{________}} \]

3. \[ mR = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{j=2}^{N} |x_j - x_{j-1}| = \underline{\text{________}} \]